



Social Science Studies Collection

Report Title	Author(s)	Park(s)	Date
2001 Niobrara National Scenic River Visitor Study: Final Reports	Anderson, Davenport, Flitsch and Thompson	NIOB	September, 2002
A Comprehensive Study of Visitor Safety in the National Park System: Final Report	Golding and Tule	30 NPS units	April, 2002
A Review of the Literature for a Comprehensive Study of Visitor Safety in the National Park System	Tuler	NPS	April, 2002
A Survey of Visitor Safety in the National Park System	Golding, Krueger, and Tuler	30 units	Winter/Spring/2001
A Survey of Visitors to Padre Island National Seashore: A Final Report	Scott and Lai	PAIS	December, 2003
Acadia National Park Visitor Study: Summer 1998	Littlejohn	ACAD	Summer, 1998
Adams National Historic Site Visitor Study: Summer 1995	FitzGerald and Patterson	ADAM	April, 1996
An Analysis of Visitor Risk in the National Park System	Golding, Krueger, and Tuler	30 units	Summer/Fall 2000
An Inventory of Hazards and Risk Conditions in the National Parks	Golding, Krueger, and Tuler	30 units	Summer/Fall 2000
Augusta Canal Interpretive Center	Stynes	N/A	Fall, 2003
Augusta Canal Trail Survey	Stynes	N/A	Fall, 2003
Badlands National Park: Ben Reifel Visitor Center Process Evaluation Report	Wells	BADL	January, 2003
Badlands National Park: Formative Evaluation Report	Wells	BADL	August, 2003
Badlands National Park Visitor Study: Summer 2000	Gramman and Simmons	BADL	August, 2000
Visitor Services Project: Bandelier National Monument: Summer 1995	Patterson	BAND	July, 1995
Bicycling and Playing Soccer: Two of the Most Popular Recreation Activities at Rock Creek Park (Image)	Margaret	ROCR	July, 1999
Big Cypress National Preserve Visitor Study: Winter 1999	Meehan	BICY	January, 1999
Biscayne National Park Visitor Study: Spring 2001	Littlejohn and Simmons	BISC	February, 2002
Booker T. Washington National Monument Visitor Study: Summer 1995	Patterson	BOWA	April, 1996
Bryce Canyon National Park Visitor Study: Summer 1997	Wall	BRCA	February, 1998
Cane River National Heritage Area: Visitor Characteristics and Economic Impacts	Sytnes and Sun	CARI	December, 2003
Cape Hatteras National Seashore Visitor Use Study -- Pilot Project	Vogelsong	CAHA	February, 2001
Catoctin Mountain Park Visitor Study: Summer 2002	Le and Littlejohn	CATO	August, 2003
Chamizal National Memorial Visitor Studies: Summer 1996	Wall	CHAM	April, 1997
Characteristics of Visitors to Fossil Butte NM, and the Influence of the Visitor Center on Fossil Knowledge and Ethics	Hockett and Roggenbuck	FOBU	Summer, 2001
Chattahoochee River National Recreation Area Visitor Study: Spring 1998	Littlejohn	CHAT	December, 1998
Chiricahua National Monument Visitor Study: Spring 1996	Wall	CHIR	November, 1996
Colonial National Historic Park -- Jamestown Island Visitor Study: Summer 2001	Littlejohn and Simmons	COLO	March, 2002
Colorado National Monument 2002-03 Visitor Study: Final Report	Lee, Fuller	COLM	June, 2003

Cowpens National Battlefield Visitor Study: Spring 2003	Meldrum, Littlejohn, Morgan, Hollenhorst	COWP	June, 2002
Crater Lake National Park Visitor Study: Summer 2001	Littlejohn	CRLA	April, 2002
Cumberland Gap National Historical Park Visitor Study: Fall 1999	Littlejohn	CUGA	October, 1999
Cumberland Island National Seashore Visitor Study: Spring 1998	Littlejohn	CUIS	January, 1999
Death Valley National Park Visitor Studies: Fall 1996	Littlejohn	DEVA	April, 1997
Deer Management in Cuyahoga Valley National Park: A Study of Local Residents' Attitudes	Dougherty, Fulton and Lime	CUVA	February, 2000
Devils Tower National Monument: 1999 Visitor Use Study	Lime, Thompson, and Warzecha	DETO	July, 2000
Dickey Ridge Survey: Shenandoah National Park: Final Report	Shettel	SHEN	July, 2001
Dry Tortugas National Park Visitor Study: Spring 2002	Le and Littlejohn	DRTO	April, 2003
Dry Tortugas National Park Visitor Study: Summer 1995	Visitor Services Project, Visitor, Interpretation, Survey	DRTO	Summer, 1995
Economic Impacts of Badlands National Park Visitor Spending on the Local Economy, 2000	Probst, Stynes, Sun	BADL	Year 2000
Economic Impacts of Carlsbad Caverns National Park on the Local (Eddy County, NM) Economy 2002	Stynes	CAVE	Year 2002
Economic Impacts of Gettysburg National Military Park/Eisenhower National Historic Site Visitor Spending on the the Local Economy, 2000	Probst, Stynes, Sun	GETT/EISE	Year 2000
Economic Impacts of Great Smoky Mountains National Park Visitors on the Local Region, 1997-2000	Stynes	GRSM	Year2000
Economic Impacts of National Park Visitor Spending on Gateway Communities: Systemwide Estimates for 2001	Probst, Stynes, Sun	NPS	Year 2001
Economic Impacts of Visitor Spending on Local Economy: Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore, 2001	Probst, Stynes, Sun	PIRO	Year 2001
Economic Impacts of Visitors to Mount Rainier National Park, 2000	Probst, Stynes, Sun	MORA	Year 2000
Economic Impacts of Visitors to Olympic National Park, 2000	Probst, Stynes, Sun	OLYM	Year 2000
Economic Impacts of Women's Rights National Historic Park on Seneca County	Stynes	WOR1	Year 1999
Eisenhower National Historic Site Visitor Study: Summer 2000	Littlejohn and Van Ormer	EISE	June, 2001
Employee Safety in the National Park Service	Tuler	NPS	Fall, 1999
Essex National Heritage Area; Visitor Characteristics and Economic Impacts	Stynes and Sun	ESSE	Winter 2004
Evaluating the Influence of Interpretive Messages in Changing Adult Attitudes Toward, and Knowledge About, Wildland Fires	Wiles	MEVE	Summer 2003
Evaluation of the National Park System Sign Format and Design: Tests of Small Panel Signs in Yosemite National Park	Hall, Hockett, and Smith-Jackson	YOSE	March, 2001
Everglades National Park Visitor Study: Spring 1996	Littlejohn	EVER	January, 1997
Everglades National Park Visitor Study: Spring 2002	Littlejohn	EVER	November, 2002
Fire Island National Seashore Waterborne Transportation System Plan	Armstrong, Bryan, and Norris	FIIS	February, 2001
Focus Group Report: Front-end Evaluation of Exhibit Ideas for Paradise Visitor Center	Parman	MORA	August, 2001
Focus Groups to Assess Standards for Visitor Services at National Parks	ETC Institute	N/A	September, 2003
Fort Bowie National Historic Site Visitor Study: Spring 1996	Wall	FOBO	November, 1996
Glacier Bay National Park Bartlett Cove Visitor Study: Summer 1999	Littlejohn	GLBA	July, 1999
Glacier National Park 2002 Survey of Visitors	Townsend	GLAC	July, 2002
Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument Social Indicators Survey: Final Report	Foti and Nodal	GRCA	Spring, 2003
Grand Canyon National Parks Wayside Exhibit: Formative Evaluation of the Outlet Fire Exhibits	Hilton and Heimlich	GRCA	September, 2001
Grand Teton National Park Summer 2001 Travel	Morelli	GRTE	Summer, 2001

Surveys: Final Report			
Grand Teton National Park Visitor Study: Summer 1997	Littlejohn	GRTE	March, 1998
Great Falls Park, Virginia Visitor Study: Spring 1996	Littlejohn	GRFA	January, 1997
Great Sand Dunes National Monument and Preserve Visitor Study: Summer 2002	Le and Littlejohn,	GRSA	Summer, 2002
Great Smoky Mountains National Park Visitor Study: Summer 1996	Littlejohn	GRSM	April, 1997
Great Smoky Mountains National Park Visitor Study: Summer and Fall 1996	Littlejohn	GRSM	July, 1997
Haleakala National Park Visitor Study: Spring 2000	Littlejohn	HALE	March, 2001
Hopewell Furnace National Historic Site Visitor Study: Summer 2002	Le, Littlejohn, and Schuett	HOFU	August, 2003
Impact of Visitor Spending and Park Operations on the Regional Economy: Virgin Islands National Park	Israel	VIIS	March, 2004
Impact of Visitor Spending on Local Economy: Biscayne National Park, 2001	Stynes and Sun	BISC	March, 2001
Impacts of Visitor Spending on Local Economy: Capulin Volcano National Monument, 2003	Stynes and Sun	CAVO	July, 2003
Impacts of Visitor Spending on Local Economy: Colonial National Historic Park 2001	Stynes and Sun	COLO	Year 2001
Impacts of Visitor Spending on Local Economy: Crater Lake National Park 2001	Stynes and Sun	CRLA	Year 2001
Impacts of Visitor Spending on Local Economy: Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Parks 2002	Stynes and Sun	SEKI	Year 2002
Impacts of Visitor Spending on the Local Economy: Valley Forge National Historic Park, 2001	Stynes, Sun	VAFO	Year 2001
Influence of Interpretation Along a Nature Trail on Visitor Attitudes and Behavior Toward Fossils	Hockett and Roggenbuck	FOBU	Summer 2001
Integrating Social, Ecological and Managerial Indicators of Quality into Carrying Capacity Decision Making in Yosemite National Park Wilderness	Manning and Newman	YOSE	June, 2002
Jean Lafitte National Historic Park and Preserve Visitor Study: Spring 1998	Hoffman	JELA	December, 1998
Kenai Fjords National Park, Exit Glacier Area Visitor Study: Summer 1999	Bergerson	KEFJ	June, 2001
Klondike Gold Rush National Historic Park Visitor Study: Summer 1998	Hoffman	KLGO	December, 1998
Lassen Volcanic National Park Visitor Study: Summer 1999	Rogers	LAVO	August, 1999
Lincoln Boyhood National Memorial Visitor Study: Summer 1997	Wall	LIBO	December, 1997
Lowell National Historic Park Visitor Study: Summer 1997	Wall	LOWE	March, 1998
Manassas National Battlefield Park Visitor Study: Summer 1995	FitzGerald and Littlejohn	MANA	April, 1996
Mapping Interpretive Services: A Pilot Study At Grand Teton National Park: Summer 1982	Machlis, Ham, Van Every	GRTE	August, 1982
Martin Luther King, Jr. National Historic Site Visitor Study: Spring 1997	Wall	MALU	December, 1997
Meanings and Values Associated with Apostle Islands National Lakeshore	Salk and Schneider	APIS	May, 2000
Mojave National Preserve Visitor Study: Spring 1997	Littlejohn	MOJA	November, 1997
Mount Rainier National Park Visitor Study: Summer 2000	Littlejohn, Morse, and Simmons	MORA	November, 2001
National Capital Parks Central Washington, DC Visitor Transportation Survey	PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP	NACC	Winter/Fall 2004
National Monuments and Memorials Washington, D.C. Visitor Study: Summer 1998	Hoffman and Littlejohn	NACC	March, 1999
National Park Service Fees: An Examination of Public Attitudes	Hagan, Ostergren, and Solop	NPS	June, 2003
National Park Service Natural Resource Program Center: Evaluation of Selected NRPC Programs by the NRAG	Gramann, Sipes, and Forist	NPS	March, 2004
National Park Service Visitor Services Project: The White House Tours: Fall 1991	Machlis, Madison, Livingston	WHHO	November, 1991

National Park Service Visitor Services Project: The White House Tours: Spring 1991	Machlis, Madison, Livingston	WHHO	April, 1991
National Park Service Visitor Services Project: The White House Tours: Summer 1989	Machlis, Dolsen	WHHO	June, 1989
National Treasures as Economic Engines: The Economic Impact of Visitor Spending in California's National Parks	Garrett and Wu	N/A	Year 2001
New Bedford Whaling National Historic Park Visitor Study: Summer 1999	Littlejohn	NEBE	July, 1999
Olympic National Park Visitor Study: Summer 2000	Gramman, Littlejohn, and Van Ormer	OLYM	May, 2001
Outer Banks Group Parks Visitor Study: Cape Hatteras National Seashore Visitors	Le, Littlejohn, and Reed	CAHA	July, 2002
Outer Banks Group Parks Visitor Study: Fort Raleigh National Historic Site Visitors	Le, Littlejohn, and Reed	FORA	July, 2002
Outer Banks Group Parks Visitor Study: Wright Brothers National Memorial Visitors	Le, Littlejohn, and Reed	WRBR	July, 2002
Outer Banks Group Parks: Visitor Study: Summer 2002	Le, Littlejohn, and Reed	OUBX	July, 2002
Passenger Characteristics and Experiences with the Island Explorer Bus: Summer 1999	Daigle and Lee	ACAD	August, 1999
Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore Visitor Study: Summer 2001	Gramman and Simmons	PIRO	January, 2002
Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore: Visitor Use Study: Fall 2000	Anderson, James, Thompson, and Warzecha	PIRO	May, 2001
Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore: Visitor Use Study: Winter 1999/2000	Anderson, James, Thompson, and Warzecha	PIRO	December, 2000
Pinnacles National Monument Visitor Study: Spring 2002	Gramann and Littlejohn	PINN	February, 2003
Pipestone National Monument Visitor Study: Summer 2002	Hollenhorst and Littlejohn	PIPE	February, 2003
Presenting Race and Slavery at Historic Sites: Arlington House, Robert E. Lee National Memorial	Strait	ARHO	Spring, 2004
Prince William Forest Park Visitor Studies: Fall 1996	Wall	PRWI	June, 1997
Public Involvement in National Parks Service Land Management Issues	Force and Forester	NPS	Summer, 2002
Race, Ethnicity and Use of the National Park System	Floyd	NPS	Spring/Summer, 1999
Report of Interviews at Heritage Sites in the Hudson River Valley National Heritage Area, Summer and Fall, 2002	Davis		Summer/Fall, 2002
Results of a Summer 2001 Visitor Study At Theodore Roosevelt National Park: Summary of Visitor Characteristics and Investigation of Group Differences	Anderson, Rosendahl, and Thompson	THRO	Summer, 2001
Rock Creek Park Visitor Study: Summer 1999	Littlejohn	ROCR	April, 2000
San Francisco Maritime National Historical Park Visitor Study: Summer 1995	Littlejohn	SAFR	April, 1996
San Juan National Historic Site Visitor Study: Winter 1999	Littlejohn	SAJU	October, 1999
Santa Monica Mountains Recreation Area Recreational Trail Use Survey	Ahronowitz, Byrne, Joel, Kahle, Wolch, Woollard, and Zhang	SAMO	March, 2003
Saratoga National Historical Park Visitor Survey: 2001	Manning, Laven, and Budruk	SARA	Fall, 2001
Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Park Visitor Study: Summer 2002	Gramman and Littlejohn	SEKI	Summer, 2002
Serving Cooperators, FY 2002: A Report on Selected Programs of the National Center for Recreation and Conservation	Hollenhorst, Schuett, and Whisman	NPS	August, 2003
Serving Customers, FY 2002: A Report on Customer Satisfaction with Selected Programs of the National Park Service's Cultural Resource Partnership Programs	Hollenhorst, Schuett, and Whisman	NPS	August, 2003
Shenandoah National Park Visitor Study: Summer 2001	Littlejohn	SHEN	April, 2002
St. Croix National Scenic Riverway Visitor Study: Summer 1999	Littlejohn	SACN	June, 1999
State of the Knowledge Report: The Association of Race/Ethnicity, Gender, and Social Class in Outdoor Recreation Experiences	Roberts and Rodriguez	9 NPS units	Winter, 2002
Statistical Abstract: 2003	PUSO	NPS	Year 2003
Stones River National Battlefield Visitor Study: Fall 2002	Littlejohn and Meldrum	STRI	Fall, 2002

Survey of Visitors to Cades Cove, Great Smoky Mountains National Park	McDermaid	GRSM	May, 2004
Tests of Perceived Risk and Attention Paying To Bear Safety Signs in Yosemite National Park	Hall, Ham, and Lackey	YOSE	December, 2002
The Effect of Mechanical Noise and Natural Sound on Visitor Experiences in Units of the National Park System	Gramman	NPS	Winter, 1999
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public	Hagen and Solop	NPS	June, 2003
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public: Alaska Region Technical Report	Hagan and Solop	AKR	Spring, 2000
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public: Ethnic and Racial Diversity of National Park Service Visitors and Non-Visitors	Solop, Hagen, Ostergren	NPS	Spring, 2000
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public: Intermountain Region Technical Report	Hagan and Solop	IMR	Spring, 2000
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public: Midwest Region Technical Report	Hagan and Solop	MWR	Spring, 2000
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public: National Capital Region Technical Report	Hagan and Solop	NCR	Spring, 2000
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public: Northeast Region Technical Report	Hagan and Solop	NER	Spring, 2000
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public: Pacific West Region Technical Report	Hagan and Solop	PWR	Spring, 2000
The National Park Service Comprehensive Survey of the American Public: Southeast Region Technical Report	Hagan and Solop	SER	Spring, 2000
The Netherlands Carillon/The United States Marine Corps War Memorial (Iwo Jima) Visitor Study: Summer 1998	Hoffman	GEWA	December, 1998
The Role of Crowding and Visitor Displacement at Mount Rainier and Olympic National Parks	Gramman	MORA/OLYM	July, 2002
Transportation Data Collection: Blue Ridge Parkway: December 2002	Hart	BLRI	December, 2002
Trends in Demographics and Information Technology Affecting Visitor Center Use: Focus Group Report	Gramann	NPS	March, 2003
Two Younger Visitors Filled Out the Questionnaire of a Study at Oregon Caves National Monument (Image)	Littlejohn	ORCA	Summer, 2003
Understanding Wilderness Visitor Experiences at Wrangell-St. Elias National Park and Preserve in the Alaska Regional Context	Kneeshaw, Watson and Glaspell	WRST	Summer, 2003
Usable Knowledge: A Plan for Futhering Social Science and the National Parks	Machlis	NPS	January, 1996
USS Arizona Memorial Visitor Study: Summer 2000	Littlejohn and Morse	USAR	May, 2001
Valley Forge National Historic Park Visitor Study: Summer 2001	Littlejohn and Simmons	VAFO	May, 2002
Virgin Islands National Park Visitor Study: Spring 1997	Littlejohn	VIIS	November, 1997
Visitation Forecasting and Predicting Use of NPS Parks and Visitor Center: Focus Group Report	Gramman	NPS	March, 2003
Visiting the People's House: The White House Tours and White House Visitor Center Visitor Studies	Machlis, Littlejohn, Warren	WHHO	May, 2000
Visitor Awareness and Economic Impacts of MotorCities Hub Sites: Providing a Baseline for Michigan's Automobile National Heritage Area	Vander Stoep, Stynes and Sun	.	Fall 2002-Spring 2003
Visitor Behavior In Response To Traditional And Interactive Multimedia Learning Kiosk Exhibity In the National Park Service Visitor Center Setting	Peterson	BRCA/PORE/COLM	August, 2003
Visitor Capacity in the National Park System	Hass	NPS	Spring, 2001
Visitor Crowding and Normative Tolerances at Congested Areas of Rocky Mountain National Park	Lehto and Vaske	ROMO	May, 2002

Visitor Experience and Media Effectiveness Rocky Mountain and Yellowstone National Parks: Fall 2003	Eisenberger, Loomis	ROMO/YELL	Year 2003
Visitor Services Project: Denali National Park and Preserve: July, 1988	Machlis, Dolsen	DENA	July, 1988
Visitor Services Project Report 10: Colonial National Historical Park: July, 1987	Machlis, Dolsen	COLO	October, 1987
Visitor Services Project Report 11: Grand Teton National Park: July, 1987	Machlis, Dolsen	GRTE	August, 1987
Visitor Services Project Report 12: Harpers Ferry National Historic Park: July, 1987	Machlis, Dolsen	HAFE	July, 1987
Visitor Services Project Report 13: Mesa Verde National Park: July, 1987	Machlis, Dolsen	MEVE	June, 1987
Visitor Services Project Report 14: Shenandoah National Park: July, 1987	Machlis, Dolsen	SHEN	Summer-Fall 1987
Visitor Services Project Report 15: Yellowstone National Park: July, 1987	Machlis, Dolsen	YELL	July, 1987
Visitor Services Project Report 16: Independence National Historical Park: 1986/1987	Machlis, Dolsen	INDE	Years 1986-1987
Visitor Services Project Report 2: Mapping Interpretive Services: Identifying Barriers To Adoption And Diffusion of The Method: 1983	Machlis, Van Every	GRTE	Year 1983
Visitor Services Project Report 3: Mapping Interpretive Services: A Follow-Up Study At Yellowstone National Park And Mt. Rushmore National Memorial	Ham, Machlis, Dragon, Kardos, Lewis, Narby	YELL/MORU	Summer 1983
Visitor Services Project Report 4: Mapping Visitor Populations: A Pilot Study At Yellowstone National Park	Machlis, Ham, Dragon, Narby, Lewis	YELL	Summer, 1983
Visitor Services Project Report 5: North Cascade National Park Service Complex	Baldwin, Machlis, Johnson	NOCA	August, 1991
Visitor Services Project Report 6: Crater Lake National Park	Baldwin, Machlis, Hospodarsky, Field	CRLA	August, 1985
Visitor Services Project Report 7: Gettysburg National Military Park	Machlis, Baldwin	GETT	July, 1986
Visitor Services Project Report 8: Independence National Historical Park	Machlis, Baldwin	INDE	August, 1986
Visitor Services Project Report 9: Valley Forge National Historical Park	Machlis, Baldwin	VAFO	August, 1986
Visitor Services Project: Anchorage Alaska Public Lands Information Center: Summer 1994	Littlejohn	NPS	January, 1995
Visitor Services Project: Arlington House The Robert E. Lee Memorial: Summer 1992	Madison	ARHO	March, 1993
Visitor Services Project: Belle Haven Park/Dyke Marsh Wildlife Preserve: Spring 1993	Madison	GWMP	January, 1994
Visitor Services Project: Bent's Old Fort National Historic Site: Summer 1992	Littlejohn	BEOL	February, 1993
Visitor Services Project: Big Bend National Park: April, 1992	Littlejohn	BIBE	April, 1992
Visitor Services Project: Bryce Canyon National Park: Fall 1993	Madison	BRCA	Fall, 1993
Visitor Services Project: Bryce Canyon National Park: July, 1988	Machlis, Littlejohn, Dolsen	BRCA	July, 1988
Visitor Services Project: Canaveral National Seashore: Summer 1994	FitzGerald and Madison	CANA	May, 1995
Visitor Services Project: Canyon de Chelly National Monument: Summer 1993	Littlejohn	CACH	June, 1994
Visitor Services Project: Canyonlands National Park: May, 1990	Littlejohn	CANY	May, 1990
Visitor Services Project: Channel Islands National Park: Summer 1993	Madison	CHIS	March, 1994
Visitor Services Project: City of Rocks National Reserve: September, 1991	Madison	CIRO	September, 1991
Visitor Services Project: Craters of the Moon National Monument: June, 1988	Machlis, Dolsen, Madison	CRMO	June, 1989
Visitor Services Project: Death Valley National Monument: Backcountry: Spring 1994	Littlejohn	DEVA	October, 1994
Visitor Services Project: Death Valley National Monument: July, 1990	Littlejohn	DEVA	July, 1990

Visitor Services Project: Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area: July, 1989	Madison, Machlis	DEWA	July, 1989
Visitor Services Project: Edison National Historic Site: Summer 1994	Madison and Patterson	EDIS	March, 1995
Visitor Services Project: Everglades National Park: February, 1989	Dolsen, Machlis	EVER	March, 1989
Visitor Services Project: Frederick Douglass National Historic Site: May, 1992	Madison	FRDO	May, 1992
Visitor Services Project: Gateway National Recreation Area: July, 1990	Madison	GATE	July, 1990
Visitor Services Project: Gettysburg National Military Park and Eisenhower National Historic Site: Fall 1994	Madison and Patterson	GETT	April, 1995
Visitor Services Project: Glacier National Park: July, 1990	Littlejohn	GLAC	August, 1990
Visitor Services Project: Glen Canyon National Recreation Area: July, 1988	Machlis, Dolsen	GLCA	July, 1988
Visitor Services Project: Glen Echo Park: Spring 1992	Madison	GLEC	March, 1993
Visitor Services Project: Grand Teton National Park Visitor Study: Winter 1995	Littlejohn	GRTE	February, 1996
Visitor Services Project: Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore: Fall 1994	Littlejohn	INDU	June, 1995
Visitor Services Project: Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore: Summer 1993	Madison	INDU	February, 1994
Visitor Services Project: Jean Lafitte National Historical Park and Preserve: March, 1991	Littlejohn	JELA	March, 1991
Visitor Services Project: Jefferson National Expansion Memorial: June, 1992	Madison	JEFF	June, 1992
Visitor Services Project: John Day Fossil Beds National Monument: August, 1990	Littlejohn	JODA	August, 1990
Visitor Services Project: Joshua Tree National Monument: April, 1991	Littlejohn	JOTR	April, 1991
Visitor Services Project: Kenai Fjords National Park: July, 1990	Littlejohn	KEFJ	July, 1990
Visitor Services Project: Klondike Gold Rush National Historic Park: Summer 1992	Littlejohn	KLGO	March, 1993
Visitor Services Project: Lincoln Home National Historic Site: July, 1989	Dolsen, Littlejohn, Machlis	LIHO	July, 1989
Visitor Services Project: Muir Woods National Monument: March, 1990	Littlejohn, Machlis	MUWO	August, 1989
Visitor Services Project: Natchez Trace Parkway: May, 1991	Madison	NATR	May, 1991
Visitor Services Project: New River Gorge National River: Summer 1992	Madison	NERI	March, 1993
Visitor Services Project: Nez Perce National Historic Park: Summer 1994	Littlejohn	NEPE	May, 1995
Visitor Services Project: Pecos National Historic Park: Summer 1993	Littlejohn	PECO	May, 1994
Visitor Services Project: Petersburg National Battlefield: July, 1990	Madison	PETE	July, 1990
Visitor Services Project: Redwood National Park: Summer 1993	Littlejohn	REDW	April, 1994
Visitor Services Project: San Antonio Missions National Historic Park: Spring 1994	Littlejohn	SAAN	December, 1994
Visitor Services Project: San Juan Island National Historic Park: Summer 1994	Littlejohn	SAJU	April, 1995
Visitor Services Project: Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area: Spring 1993	Littlejohn	SAMO	December, 1993
Visitor Services Project: Scotts Bluff National Monument: August, 1990	Madison	SCBL	August, 1990
Visitor Services Project: Sitka National Historic Park: Summer 1993	Littlejohn	SITK	March, 1994
Visitor Services Project: Statue of Liberty National Monument: June, 1989	Madison, Machlis	STRI	June, 1989
Visitor Services Project: Stehekin: North Cascades National Park, Lake Chelan National Recreation Area: August, 1991	Littlejohn	NOCA	August, 1991
Visitor Services Project: The National Monuments: June, 1990	Madison	NACC	June, 1990

Visitor Services Project: White Sands National Monument: May, 1990	Madison	WHSA	May, 1990
Visitor Services Project: Whitman Mission National Historic Site: Summer 1993	Madison	WHMI	January, 1994
Visitor Services Project: Wolf Trap Farm Park for the Performing Arts: Summer 1994	Littlejohn	WOTR	March, 1995
Visitor Services Project: Yellowstone National Park Visitor Study: Winter 1995	Littlejohn	YELL	February, 1996
Visitor Services Project: Yellowstone National Park: July, 1989	Littlejohn, Dolsen, Machlis	YELL	July, 1989
Visitor Services Project: Zion National Park: Summer 1992	Littlejohn	ZION	March, 1993
Visitor Study Final Technical Report: Montezuma Castle and Tuzigoot National Monuments	White and Virden	MOCA / TUZI	Winter 2003-Summer 2004
Visitor Survey -- Summer and Fall 2000: Grand Teton National Park	Smaldone	GRTE	October, 2001
Visitor Transportation Study: Report on Urban Visitor Transportation Services	US Department of Transportation	NACC	January, 2004
Visitor Use and Evaluation of Interpretive Media: A Report on Visitors to the National Park System	Forist	NPS	September, 2003
Visitor Use at Glen Canyon National Recreation Area, Comparison of Personal Watercraft Users and Nonusers Fall 1999 Data Collection	Anderson, James, Thompson, and Warzecha	GLCA	July, 2001
Visitor Use at Glen Canyon National Recreation Area, Comparison of Personal Watercraft Users and Nonusers Spring 2000 Data Collection	Anderson, James, Thompson, and Warzecha	GLCA	June, 2001
Visitor Use at Glen Canyon National Recreation Area, Comparison of Personal Watercraft Users and Nonusers Summer 2000 Data Collection	Anderson, James, Thompson, and Warzecha	GLCA	March, 2001
Visitor Use at Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore: Comparison of Backcountry and Frontcountry Users Summer 2000	Anderson, James, Thompson, and Warzecha	PIRO	May, 2001
Visitors Looking Out at Grand Canyon from an Overlook (Image)	NPS Staff Photographer	GRCA	Summer, 2003
Visitors Were Invited at a Mount Rainier National Park Entrance to Participate in a Visitor Survey (Image)	Littlejohn	MORA	August, 2000
Voyageurs National Park Visitor Study: Summer 1997	Littlejohn	VOYA	April, 1998
Washington, DC Local Comparables Report: A Report for the Washington, DC Visitor Transportation Study for the National Mall and Surrounding Parks	Viets	NACC	July, 2003
Whiskeytown National Recreation Area Visitor Study: Summer 1998	Hoffman and Meehan	WHIS	July, 1998
Wildlife-Human Interaction in National Parks in Canada and the USA	Bath and Enck	NPS	Summer, 2003
Winter 2002-2003 Visitor Survey: Yellowstone and Grand Teton National Parks: Final Report	Mansfield, Phaneuf, Johnson, and Whitmore	YELL/GRTE	March, 2003
Wrangell-St. Elias National Park and Preserve Visitor Study: Summer 1995	Littlejohn	WRST	January, 1996
Monitoring Social Conditions on Isle Royale National Park	Mayo-Kiely and Brown	ISRO	Summer, 2000
Monitoring Visitor Behaviors on Acadia National Park Carriage Roads	Jacobi	ACAD	Summer, 2000
Evaluation of Backcountry User Fees by 1996 and 1999 Visitors to Everglades and Grand Canyon National Parks	Johnson and Leahy	GRCA and EVER	Winter 1999 through Winter 2001
Stated Choice Analysis of Tradeoffs among Social, Resource, and Management Attributes of the Denali Wilderness Experience	Manning and Lawson	DENA	Summer, 2000
Presidio Trails and Bikeways User Survey	McNamee	PRSF	July, 2000
Missouri River Recreation Use Survey	Mestl, Wickstrom, and Stone	MNRR	Spring through Winter 2000
Glacier National Park 2000 and 2002 Survey of Visitors	Townsend	GLAC	Summer, 2000 and Summer, 2002
Ozark National Scenic Riverways Horse Trail Rider Counts and Survey	Chilman and Vogel	OZAR	March, 1999 through December, 2000
Visitor Research for the Boston Harbor Islands National Recreation Area	Leung and Meyer	BOHA	Fall, 2000 through Fall, 2001
Gooseheads State Park Current and Potential Visitor	Bahr	GLCA and NABR	Fall 2001

Survey (GLBA/NABR)			
Experimental Brook Trout Angler Survey: Great Smoky Mountains National Park	Kulp	GRSM	January 2001 through January 2005
Bonefish and Fishery Resource Survey for the Florida Keys and Biscayne National Park	Ault, Larkin and Barranco	BISC	Summer 2002
Washita Battlefield National Historic Site: A Study of Visitor Expectations and Experiences	Caneday and Bowline	WABA	Summer through Fall 2002
Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Roadside Survey	Hart	HAVO	October 2002
Sagamore Hill National Historic Site Visitor Survey	Manning	SAHI	August 2002
Visitor Research for the Boston Harbor Islands National Recreation Area	Leung and Meyer	BOHA	Fall 2000 through Fall 2001
Blue Ridge Parkway Visitor Survey	Manning	BLRI	Summer 2002
Golden Gate National Recreation Area Public Interest Survey	Solop	GOGA	Summer 2002
Distribution and Number of Backcountry Visitors in Glacier Bay National Park 1996-2003	Banks	GLBA	1996 through 2003
GRCA: Yavapai Observation Station—Geologic Exhibits Formative Evaluation and Exhibit Prototyping	Cutts	GRCA	February 2003
Grand Canyon National Park Visitor Survey	Cothran	GRCA	Fall 2003 through Summer 2004
Lake Meredith National Recreation Area and Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument Visitor Study 2003-2004	White	LAMR and ALFL	October 2003 through July 2004
Evaluating the Influence of Interpretive Messages in Changing Adult Attitudes Toward and Knowledge about Wildland Fire at Mesa Verde	Hall	MEVE	Summer 2003
Public Preferences for Elk and Vegetation Management in Rocky Mountain National Park	Fix	ROMO	August 2002
Regional Perspectives and Opportunities for Feral Hog Management in the Greater Big Bend Region, Texas	Adams	BIBE	Winter 2003
Monitoring Visitor Behaviors on Acadia National Park Carriage Roads	Jacobi	ACAD	July 2003 through October 2003
Selma to Montgomery National Historic Trail: Tent City Visitor Center and Waysides Formative Evaluation	Kalata	SEMO	2003
Haleakala National Park Visitor Survey	Manning	HALE	December 2003 through January 2004
Research to Support Visitor Management at Muir Woods National Monument & Muir Beach	Manning, Budruck, Valliere, and Hallo	MUWO	June 2003 through April 2004
Lassen Volcanic National Park Visitor Center Formative Evaluation	Horn	LAVO	September 2003
Joshua Tree National Park Wilderness Rock Climbing Study	Murdock	JOTR	February 2002 through March 2004
Survey of Grand Canyon National Park Visitors Regarding Interpretive Services Provided by Grand Canyon River Outfitters	Powell and Kellert	GRCA	July 2003 through October 2003
Winter Road Users at Denali National Park and Preserve and their Perceptions of the Aufeis Removal Project	Tyrell	DENA	Winter 2003
Market Demand/Financial Feasibility Study for an Alternative Transportation System—Keweenaw National Historical Park	Sproule	KEWE	June 2004
Impact of Visitor Spending and Park Operations on the Regional Economy: Virgin Islands National Park	Israel	VIIS	2003 & 2004
Visitor Preferences for Interpretation at Kennecott Mill Town, Wrangell-St. Elias National Park	Fix	WRST	Summer 2004
Inventory, Mapping, and Quantitative Assessment of Natchez Trace Parkway Viewshed Areas	Wilkerson, Mulley, and Walker	NATR	Fall 2004
Cultural Tourism in Lafayette A Study of Museum Visitorship Final Analysis and Report	Philips Carson	JELA	August 2004
World War II Memorial Brochure: Remedial Evaluation	Kalata	NWWW	September 2004
Abraham Lincoln Birthplace National Historic Site Visitor Center Formative Evaluation Study	Luckett	ABLI	November 2004
Grand Canyon Trail of Time: Phase One Formative Evaluation	Karlstrom	GRCA	October 2005
Visitor Services Facility Evaluation: Timpanogos Cave National Monument and Uinta National Forest	Horn	TICA	February 2004
Shiloh National Military Park Visitor Study	Ivy	SHIL	Spring 2004
Beyond Park Boundaries: The Significance and	Styles and Coble	EUON	Winter 2005

Meanings of Eugene O'Neill NHS Among the Danville Community			
Alaska Resident Outdoor Recreation and Travel Survey, Pilot Test-II	Fix	Alaska Region	May 2005 through May 2006
Congaree National Park Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	CONG	April 2005
Nicodemus National Historic Site Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	NICO	Summer 2005
San Francisco Maritime National Historical Park Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	SAFR	May 2005
Fort Sumter National Monument Visitor Survey (VSP)	Littlejohn	FOSU	July 2005
Chickasaw National Recreation Area Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	CHICK	July 2005
Lincoln Home National Historic Site Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	LIHO	May, June 2005
Harpers Ferry National Historical Park Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	HAFE	July 2005
Timpanogos Cave National Monument Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	TIMP	July 2005
Johnstown Flood National Memorial Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	JOFO	July, August 2005
Cuyahoga Valley National Park Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	CUVA	July 2005
Yosemite National Park Visitor Study (VSP)	Littlejohn	YOSE	July 2005
Recreational Use of Selected Viewpoints on 'Going to the Sun Road', 2005 Glacier National Park	Friemund, McCool, Adams	GLAC	Summer 2005
Old Faithful Visitor Education Center Formative Evaluation	Gyllenhaal and Perry	YELL	July 2005
Visitor Experiences and Transportation Systems in Yosemite National Park	White	YOSE	August through October 2005
Bandelier National Monument Visitor Center Formative Evaluation	Horn	BAND	August 2005
Visitor Voices: Testing Interpretive Theory, Assessing Interpretive Outcomes and Improving Interpretive Practices in the IMR of the NPS	Coble	IMR	Summer 2005
Hamilton Grange National Memorial: Front-end Exhibits Evaluation	Leerberger and Baker	HAGR	January 2005
Great Smoky Mountains National Park Cades Cove Exit Survey & Visitor Diary	Simon	GRSM	July, August 2005
Displacement, Success or Failure, and Confronting Reality, A Formative Evaluation of Exhibits for the Homestead National Monument of America	Huntwork	HOME	April 2005
C&O Canal National Historical Park (Great Falls Tavern) Formative Testing	Moats	CHOH	September 2006